# Lab: Streams, Files, and Directories

Problems for exercises and homework for the ["C# Advanced" course @ SoftUni.](https://softuni.bg/trainings/3584/csharp-advanced-january-2022)

You can check your solutions in [Judge](https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/3322/Streams-Files-and-Directories-Lab).

**NOTE**: For these problems follow the instructions for the required methods and classes. For each problem **submit zipped folder** of your project **without** the **"bin"** and **"obj"** folders in it.

# File Operations

## Odd Lines

Write a program that reads a text file (e. g. input.txt) and writes every **odd** line in another file. Line numbers **start from 0**.

**Note**: use the following structure:

|  |
| --- |
| public class OddLines  {  static void Main()  {  string inputFilePath = @"..\..\..\Files\input.txt";  string outputFilePath = @"..\..\..\Files\output.txt";  ExtractOddLines(inputFilePath, outputFilePath);  }  public static void ExtractOddLines(string inputFilePath, string outputFilePath)  {  // TODO: write your code here…  }  } |

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **input.txt** | **output.txt** |
| Two households, both alike in dignity, In fair Verona, where we lay our scene, From ancient grudge break to new mutiny, Where civil blood makes civil hands unclean. From forth the fatal loins of these two foes A pair of star-cross'd lovers take their life; Whose misadventured piteous overthrows Do with their death bury their parents' strife. | In fair Verona, where we lay our scene,  Where civil blood makes civil hands unclean.  A pair of star-cross’d lovers take their life;  Do with their death bury their parents’ strife |

## Line Numbers

Write a program that **reads a text file** (e. g. input.txt) and **inserts line numbers** in front of each of its lines. The result should be **written to another text file** (e. g. output.txt). Use StreamReader and StreamWriter.

**NOTE**: use the following structure:

|  |
| --- |
| public class LineNumbers  {  static void Main()  {  string inputFilePath = @"..\..\..\Files\input.txt";  string outputFilePath = @"..\..\..\Files\output.txt";  RewriteFileWithLineNumbers(inputFilePath, outputFilePath);  }  public static void RewriteFileWithLineNumbers(string inputFilePath, string outputFilePath)  {  // TODO: write your code here…  }  } |

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **input.txt** | **output.txt** |
| Two households, both alike in dignity,  In fair Verona, where we lay our scene,  From ancient grudge break to new mutiny,  Where civil blood makes civil hands unclean.  From forth the fatal loins of these two foes  A pair of star-cross'd lovers take their life;  Whose misadventured piteous overthrows  Do with their death bury their parents' strife. | 1. Two households, both alike in dignity,  2. In fair Verona, where we lay our scene,  3. From ancient grudge break to new mutiny,  4. Where civil blood makes civil hands unclean.  5. From forth the fatal loins of these two foes  6. A pair of star-cross'd lovers take their life;  7. Whose misadventured piteous overthrows  8. Do with their death bury their parents' strife. |

## Word Count

Write a program that **reads a list of words** from a given file (e. g. words.txt) and finds how many times each of the words occurs in another file (e. g. text.txt**)**. Matching should be **case-insensitive.** The **result** should be written to an output text file (e. g. **output.txt)**. Sort the words by frequency in descending order.

**NOTE**: use the following structure:

|  |
| --- |
| public class WordCount  {  public static void CalculateWordCounts(string wordsFilePath, string textFilePath, string outputFilePath)  {  // TODO: write your code here…  }  } |

### Examples

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **words.txt** | **text.txt** | **output.txt** |
| quick is fault | -I was quick to judge him, but it wasn't his fault.  -Is this some kind of joke?! Is it?  -Quick, hide here…It is safer. | is - 3  quick - 2  fault - 1 |

## Merge Files

Write a program that reads the contents of **two input text files** (e. g. input1.txt and input2.txt) and **merges them line by line** together into a third text file (e. g. output.txt). The merging is done as follows:

* Line 1 from input1.txt
* Line 1 from input2.txt
* Line 2 from input1.txt
* Line 2 from input2.txt
* …

If some of the files have more lines than the other, append at the end of the output the lines, which cannot be matched with the other file.

**NOTE**: use the following structure:

|  |
| --- |
| public class MergeFiles  {  public static void MergeTextFiles(string firstInputFilePath, string secondInputFilePath, string outputFilePath)  {  // TODO: write your code here…  }  } |

### Examples

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **input1.txt** | **input2.txt** | **output.txt** |
| 1  3  5 | 2  4  6  7 | 1  2  3  4  5  6  7 |

# Directory Operations

## Extract Special Bytes

You are given a binary file (e. g. example.png) and a text file (e. g. bytes.txt), holding a list of bytes in the range [0…255]. Write a program to extract occurrences of all given bytes from the input file to an output binary file (e. g. output.bin).

**NOTE**: use the following structure:

|  |
| --- |
| public class ExtractBytes  {  public static void ExtractBytesFromBinaryFile(string binaryFilePath, string bytesFilePath, string outputPath)  {  // TODO: write your code here…  }  } |

### Examples

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **example.png** | **bytes.txt** | **output.bin** |
| A black circle with a white background  Description automatically generated with medium confidence | 20  46  183  212 | Graphical user interface, text, application, Word  Description automatically generated |

## Split / Merge Binary Files

You are given an input binary file (e. g. example.png). Write a program to **split it into two equal-sized files** (e. g. part-1.bin and part-2.bin). When the input file size is an odd number, the first part should be 1 byte bigger than the second.

After splitting the input file, **join the obtained files** into a new file (e. g. example-joined.png). The obtained result file should be the same as the initial input file.

**NOTE**: use the following structure:

|  |
| --- |
| public class SplitMergeBinaryFile  {  public static void SplitBinaryFile(string sourceFilePath, string partOneFilePath, string partTwoFilePath)  {  // TODO: write your code here…  }  public static void MergeBinaryFiles(string partOneFilePath, string partTwoFilePath, string joinedFilePath)  {  // TODO: write your code here…  }  } |

# Directory Operations

## Folder Size

You are given a folder in the file system (e. g. TestFolder). Calculate the size of all files in the folder and its **subfolders.** The result should be written to another text (e. g. оutput.txt) file in **kilobytes**.

**NOTE**: use the following structure:

|  |
| --- |
| public class FolderSize  {  public static void GetFolderSize(string folderPath, string outputFilePath)  {  // TODO: write your code here…  }  } |

### Examples

|  |
| --- |
| **оutput.txt** |
| 0.0869140625 KB |